



GROUP A

# CARBON LAB

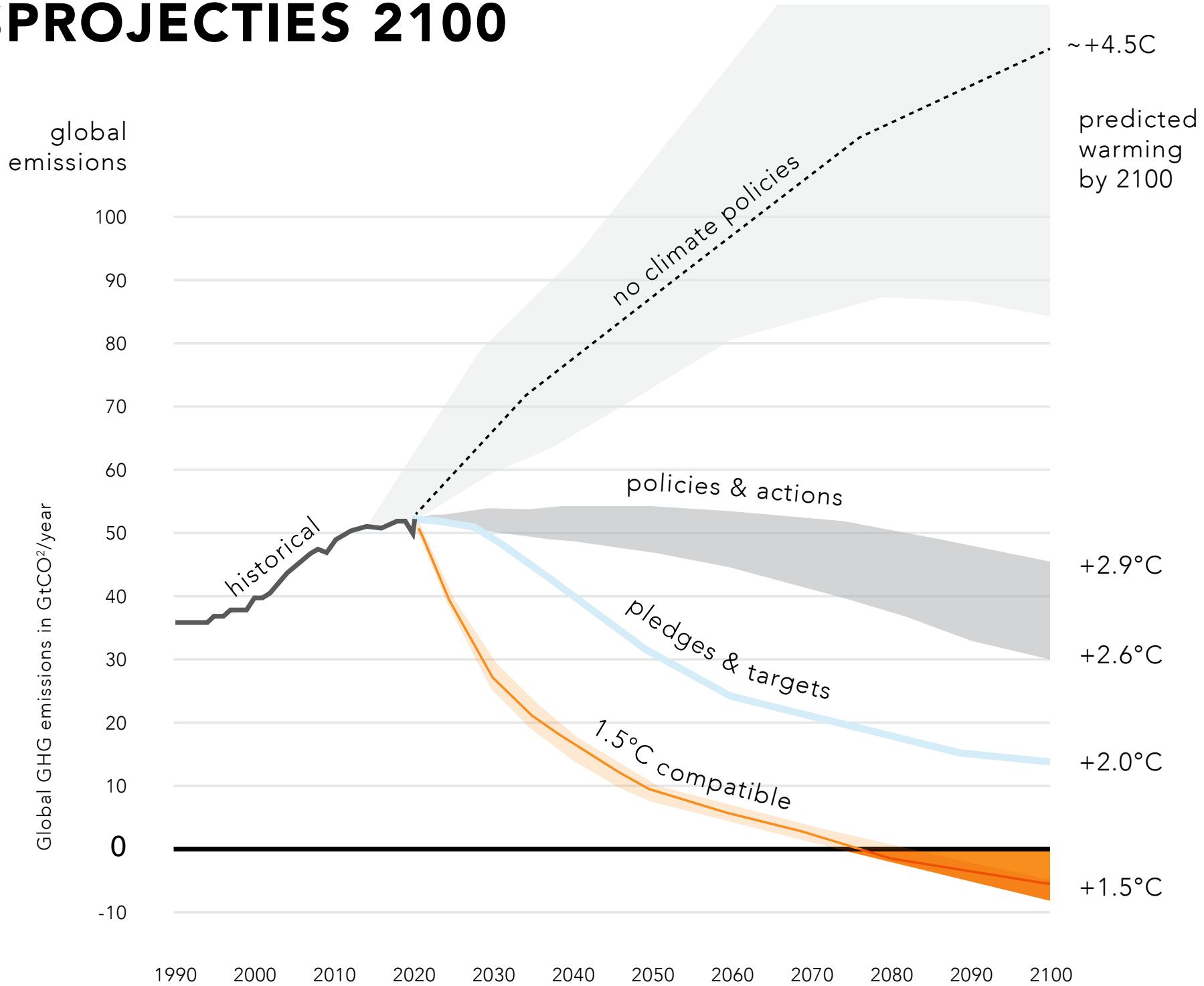
NATIONALE BIOBASED CONFERENTIE



**THE CARBON CLOCK IS TICKING**

# OPWARMINGSPROJECTIES 2100

globale context



# AANDEEL GEBOUWDE OMGEVING



*'HOUSING THE NEXT 2 BLN PEOPLE:  
UNTIL 2050, WE CONSTRUCT THE BUILT VOLUME EQUIVALENT OF ONE NEW YORK CITY,  
ALL 5 BOROUGHS, EVERY MONTH..'*

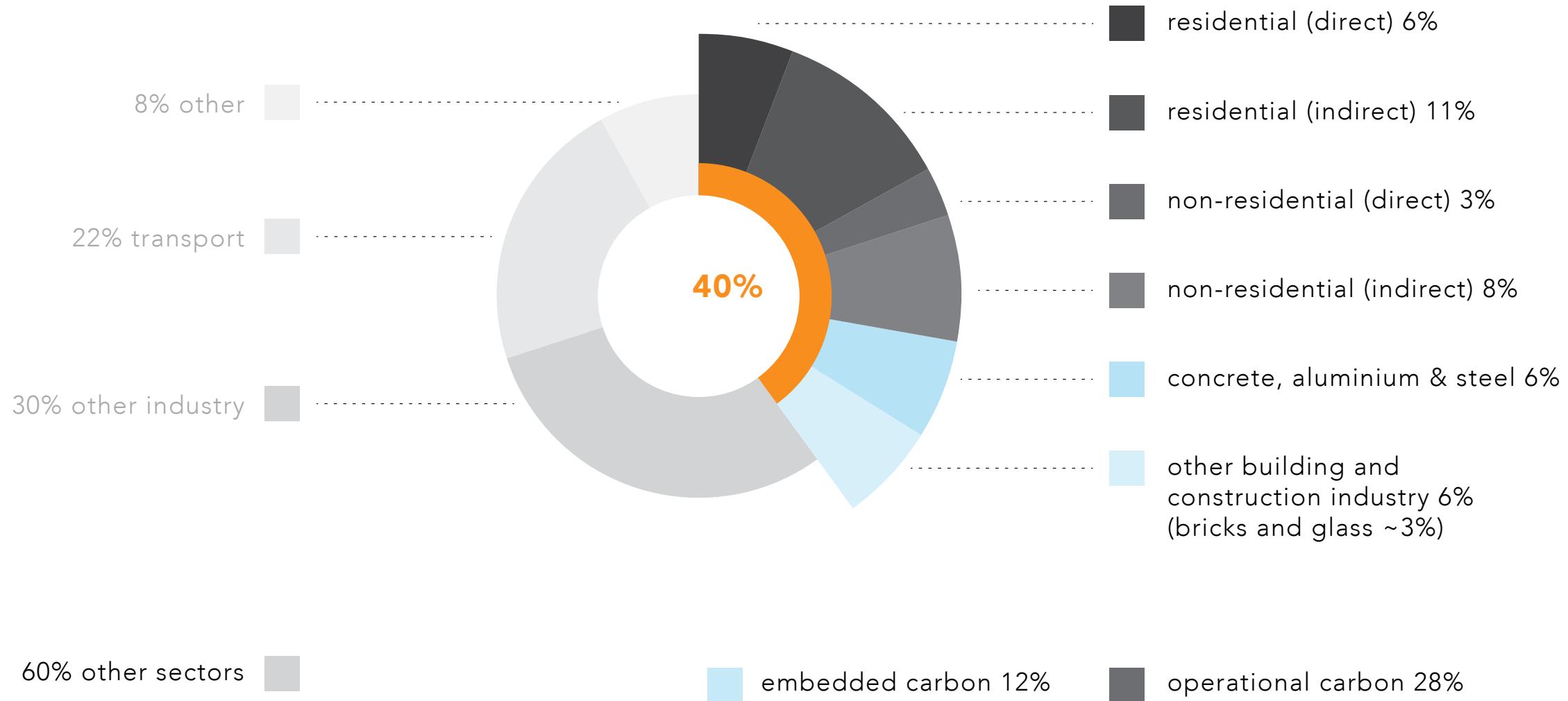
*UN SECRETARY GENERAAL ANTÓNIO GUTERRES 2019*

2023



# AANDEEL GEBOUWDE OMGEVING IN EMISSIES\*

\*in global energy and process emissions 2021 (IEA 2022F)

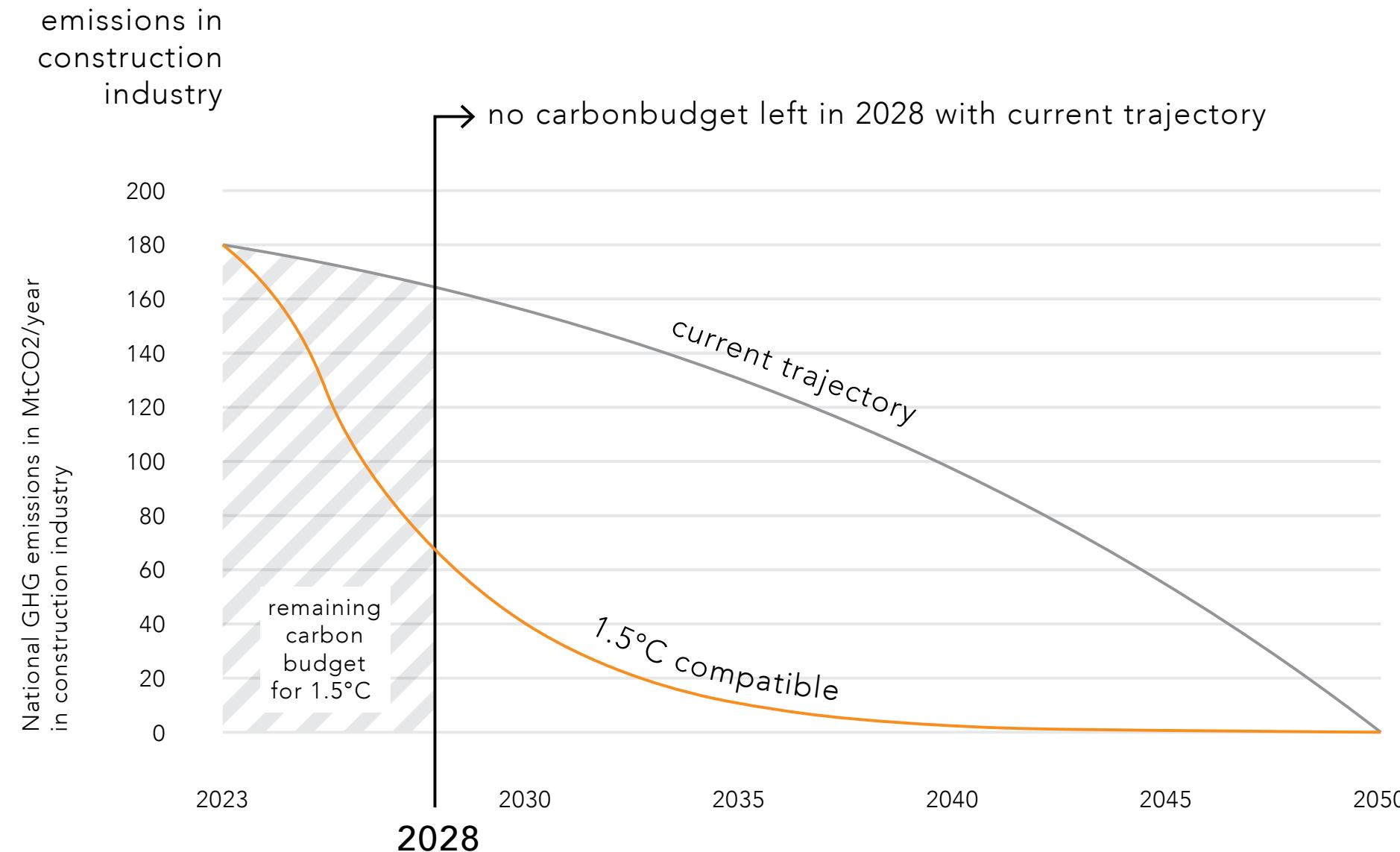


» from the 2022 UN environment programme - global status report for buildings and construction

» adapted from the IEA 2022F

# HET RESTERENDE CO<sub>2</sub> BUDGET (NL)

van de bouwsector in Nederland



# PARIS PROOF CARBON BUDGET: GWP<sub>A</sub>

Paris Proof grenswaarden voor materiaalgebonden emissies (in kg CO2-eq / m<sup>2</sup>) indicatie tussenliggende jaren

Paris Proof Nieuwbouw	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
Woning (eengezinswoning)	200	192	184	175	167	159	151	142	134	126	121	116	111	106	101	95	90	85	80	75	72	69	66	63	60	57	54	51	48	45
Woning (meergezinswoning)	220	211	202	193	184	175	166	157	148	139	133	128	122	117	111	105	100	94	89	83	80	76	73	70	67	63	60	57	53	50
Kantoor	250	240	230	219	209	199	189	178	168	158	152	145	139	132	126	120	113	107	100	94	90	86	83	79	75	71	67	64	60	56
Retail vastgoed	260	249	239	228	217	207	196	185	175	164	157	151	144	138	131	124	118	111	105	98	94	90	86	82	79	75	71	67	63	59
Industrie	240	230	220	210	200	191	181	171	161	151	145	139	133	127	121	115	109	103	97	91	87	84	80	76	73	69	65	61	58	54
Paris Proof Renovatie	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
Woning (eengezinswoning)	100	96	92	88	84	79	75	71	67	63	61	58	56	53	51	48	46	43	41	38	37	35	34	32	31	29	28	26	25	23
Woning (meergezinswoning)	100	96	92	88	84	79	75	71	67	63	61	58	56	53	51	48	46	43	41	38	37	35	34	32	31	29	28	26	25	23
Kantoor	125	120	115	110	105	99	94	89	84	79	76	73	69	66	63	60	57	53	50	47	45	43	41	39	38	36	34	32	30	28
Retail vastgoed	125	120	115	110	105	99	94	89	84	79	76	73	69	66	63	60	57	53	50	47	45	43	41	39	38	36	34	32	30	28
Industrie	100	96	92	88	84	79	75	71	67	63	61	58	56	53	51	48	46	43	41	38	37	35	34	32	31	29	28	26	25	23

bron: Dutch Green Building Council

# > ANTICIPEREN

Londen 2023: sloop- nieuwbouw Oxford verboden door minister



# > ANTICIPEREN

Gebouwen hoger dan 12 lagen / 37 meter verboden





NIEUWE ROL!



**onderzoek:** regelgeving, materialen, partners, kosten

**CO2 berekeningen:** methode en eenheid

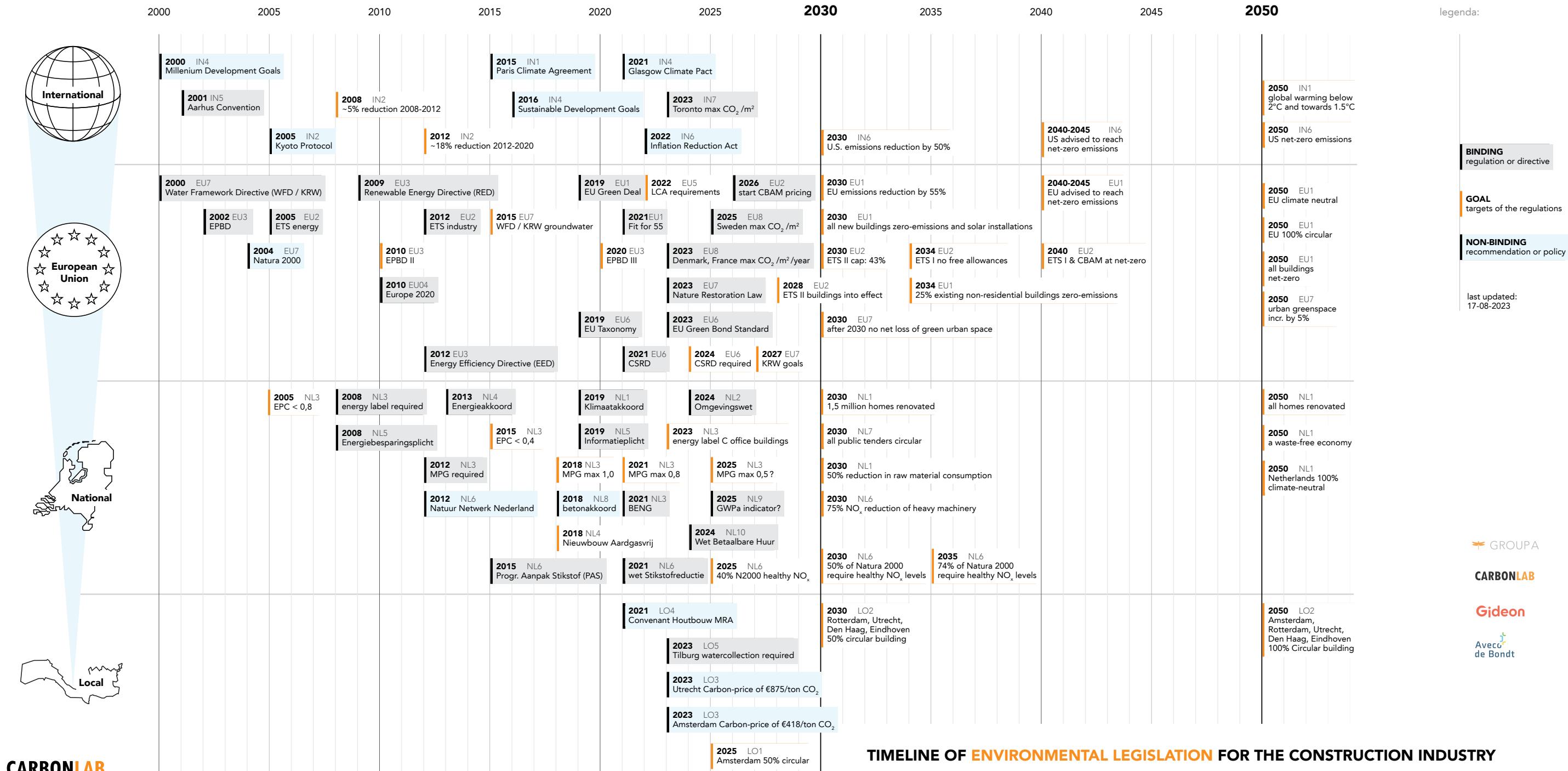
**research by design:** toepassing van kennis in lopende projecten

**delen:** dit is een inspanning van ons allemaal!

**NAAR EEN  
KLIMAATPOSITIEVE  
GEBOUWDE OMGEVING!**

# REGELGEVING

dit heeft iedereen in de sector met elkaar gemeen:



# REGELGEVING: MPG ONTOEREIKEND

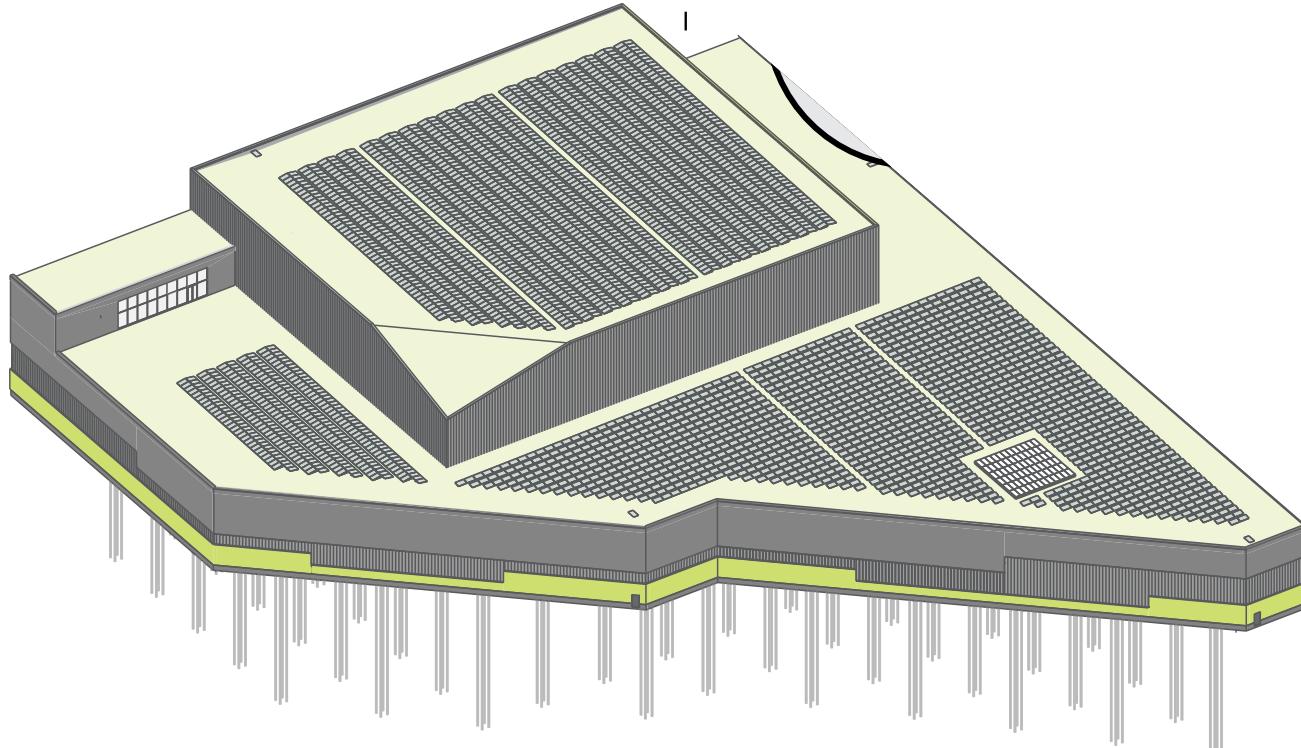


MPG ← → GWP<sub>a</sub> indicator

2023: 0.35 EUR / m<sup>2</sup>

m<sup>2</sup>

2023: 366 kg CO<sub>2</sub> / m<sup>2</sup> BVO



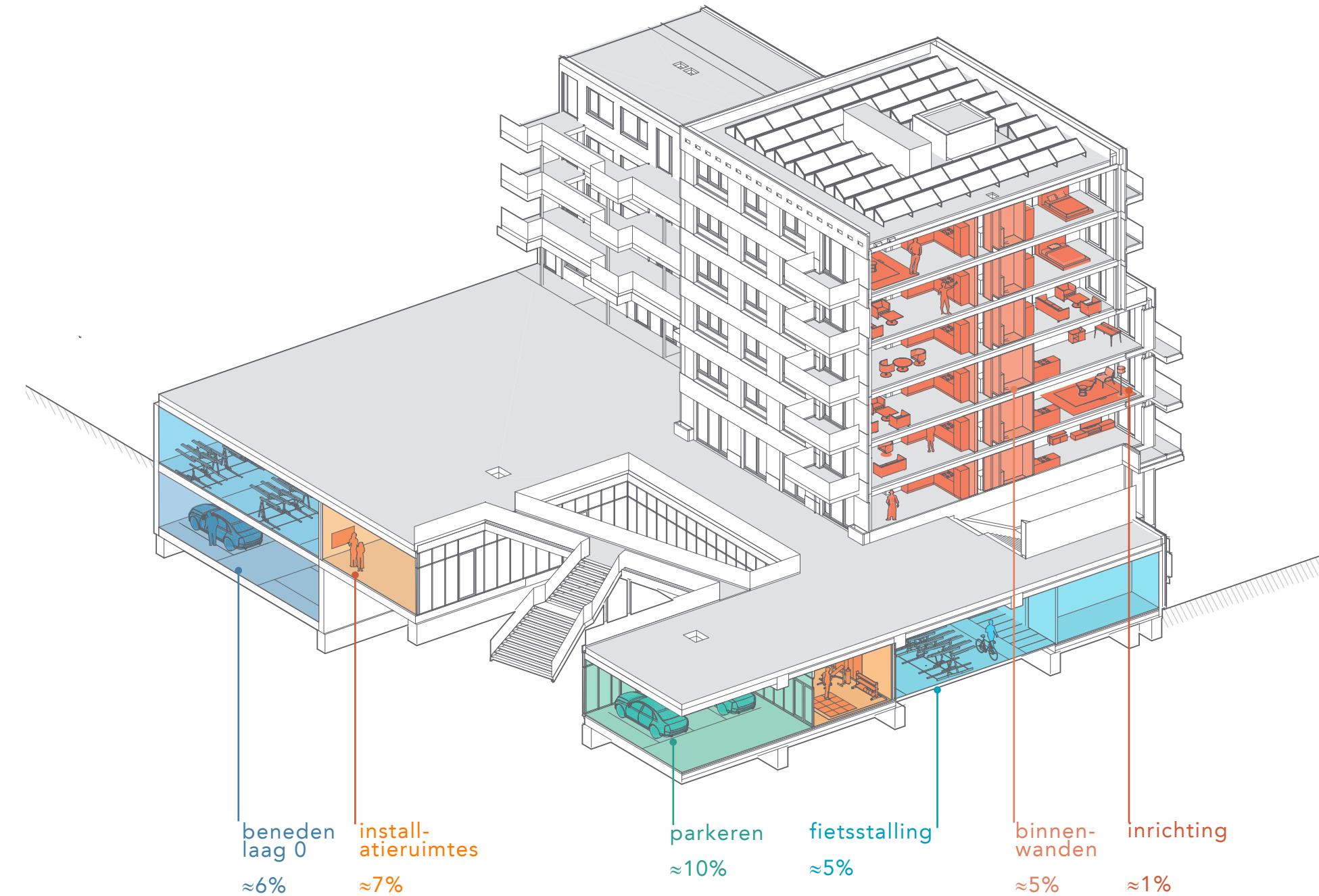
# BIOGENE CO<sub>2</sub> (NIET) REKENEN



**VOLGENS NEDERLANDSE REKENMETHODE IS DIT HOUTEN GEBOUW  
(MEI ARCHITECTEN) NIET DUURZAMER DAN EEN GEBOUW IN STAAL OF BETON**

# REGELGEVING

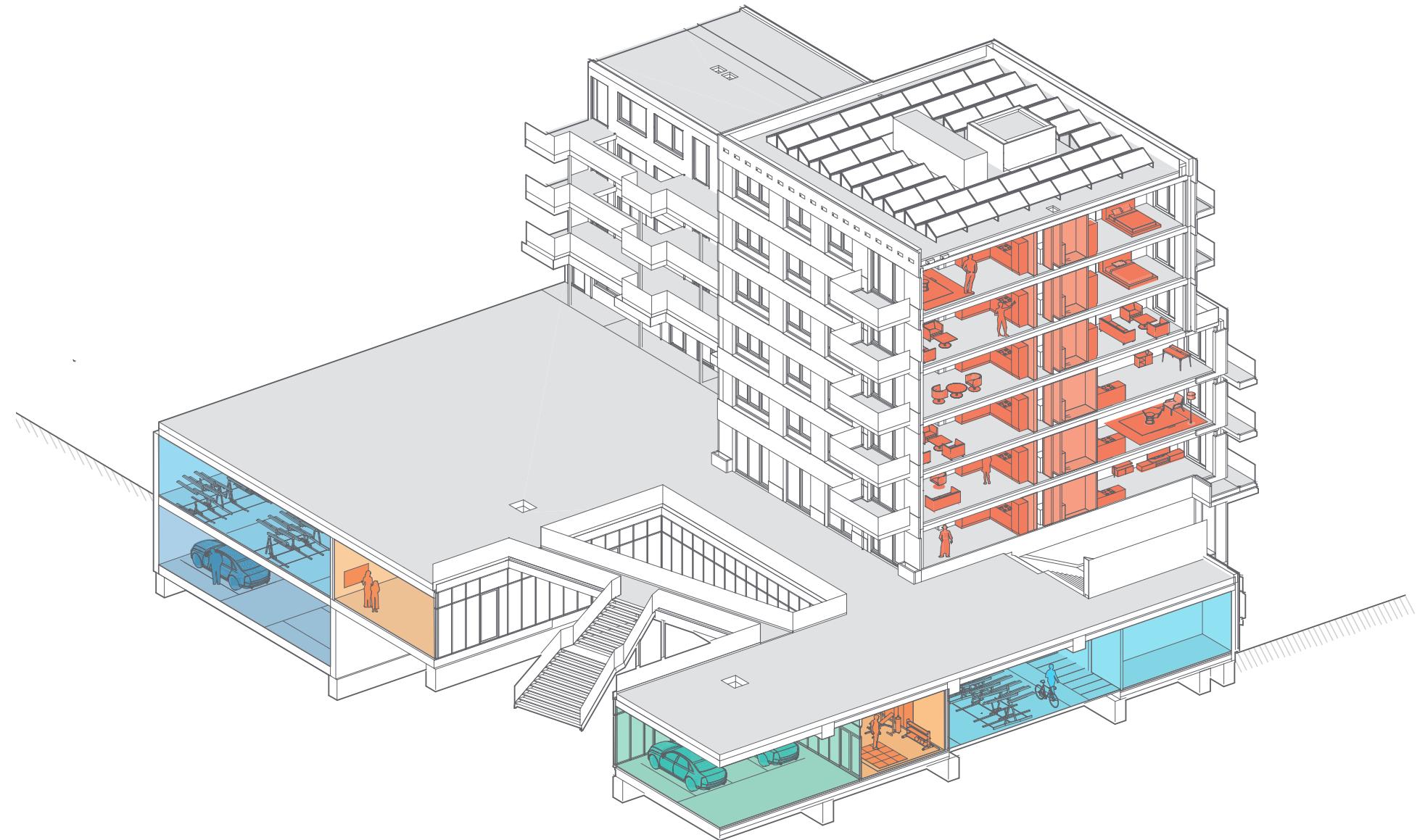
-34%



# GROUP A FEITELIJKE UITSTOOT & OPSLAG

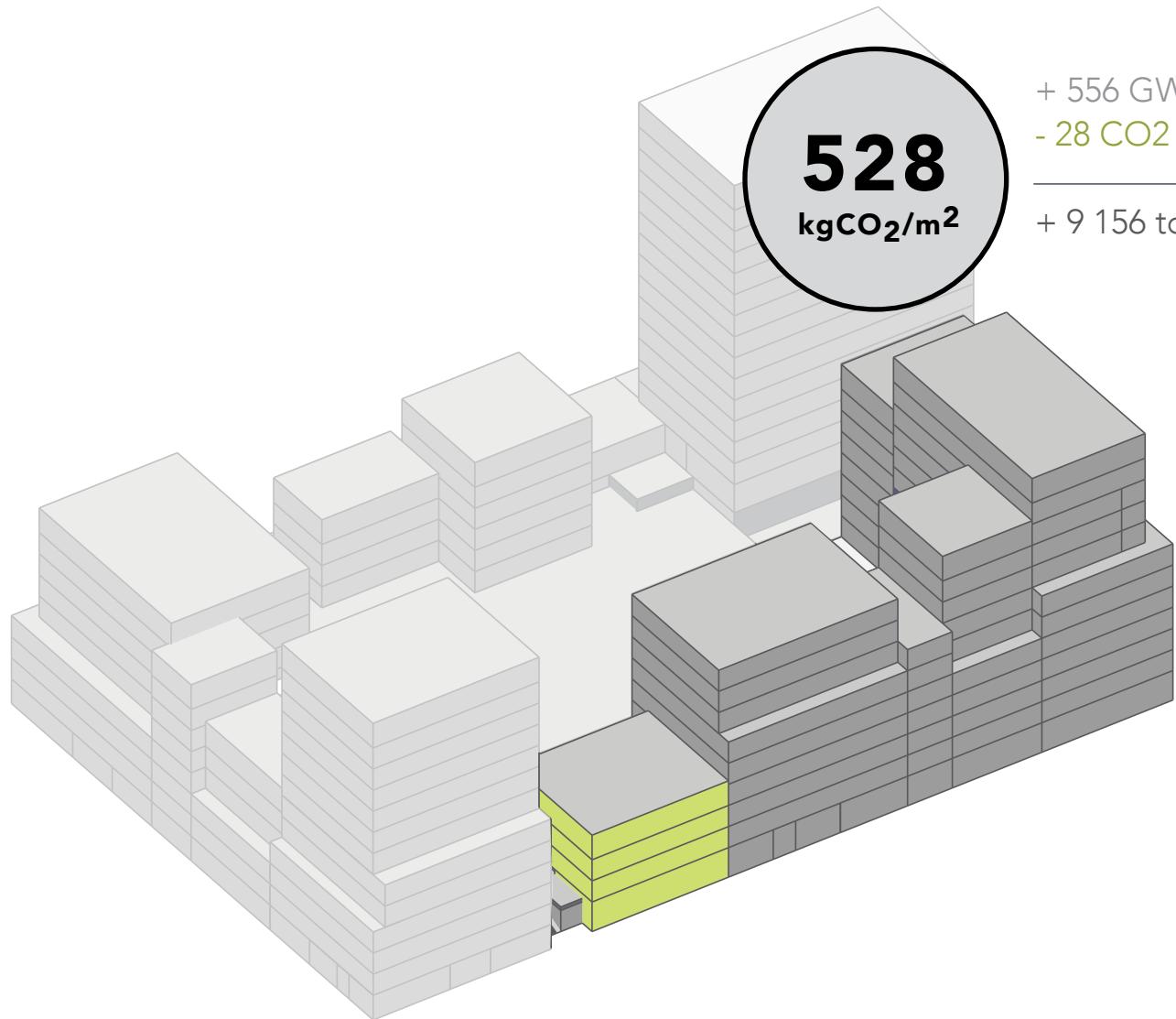
100%

100%

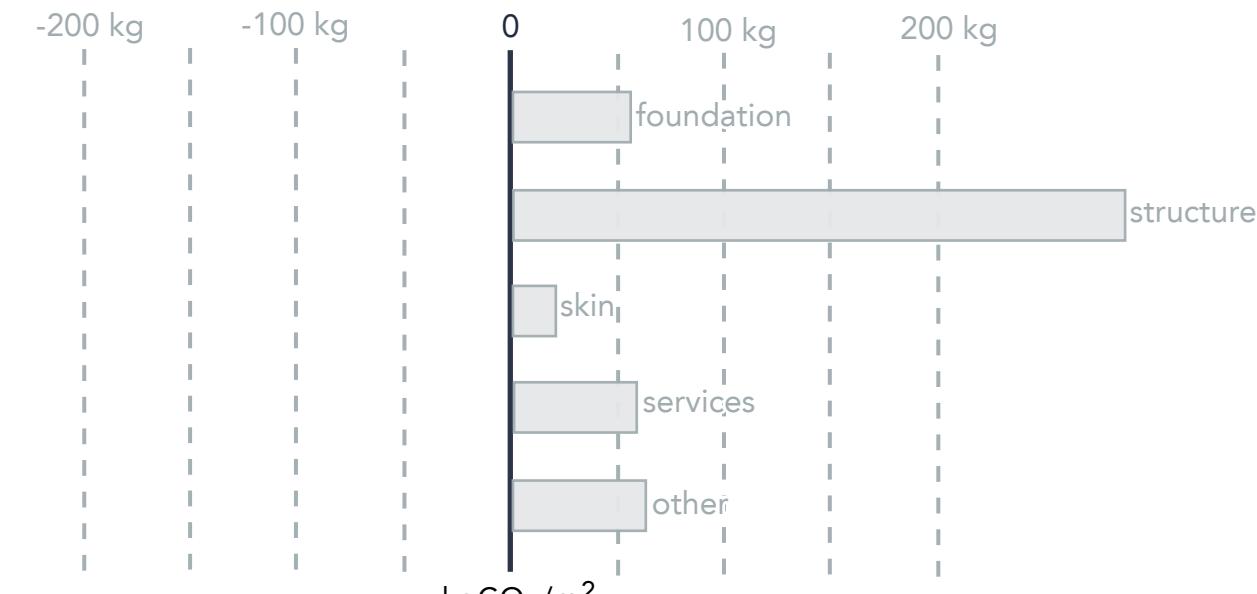


# MERWEDE B11

lopend project in VO fase



+ 556 GWP  
- 28 CO<sub>2</sub> opslag  
+ 9 156 ton CO<sub>2</sub>



concrete plate

concrete frame

wood cladding

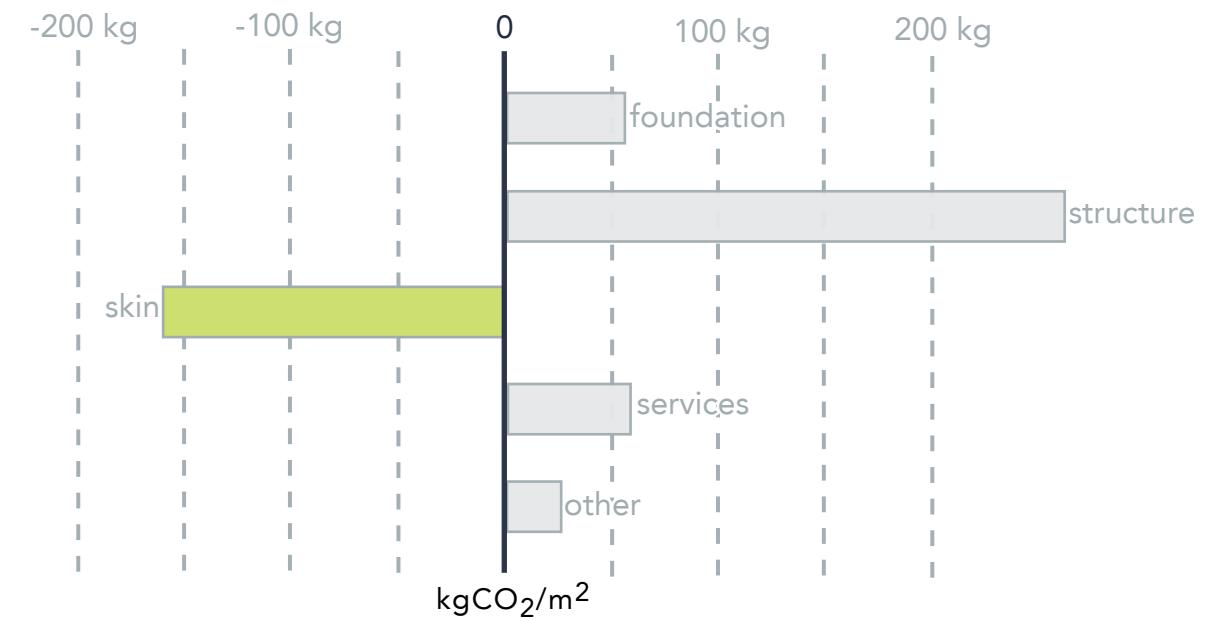
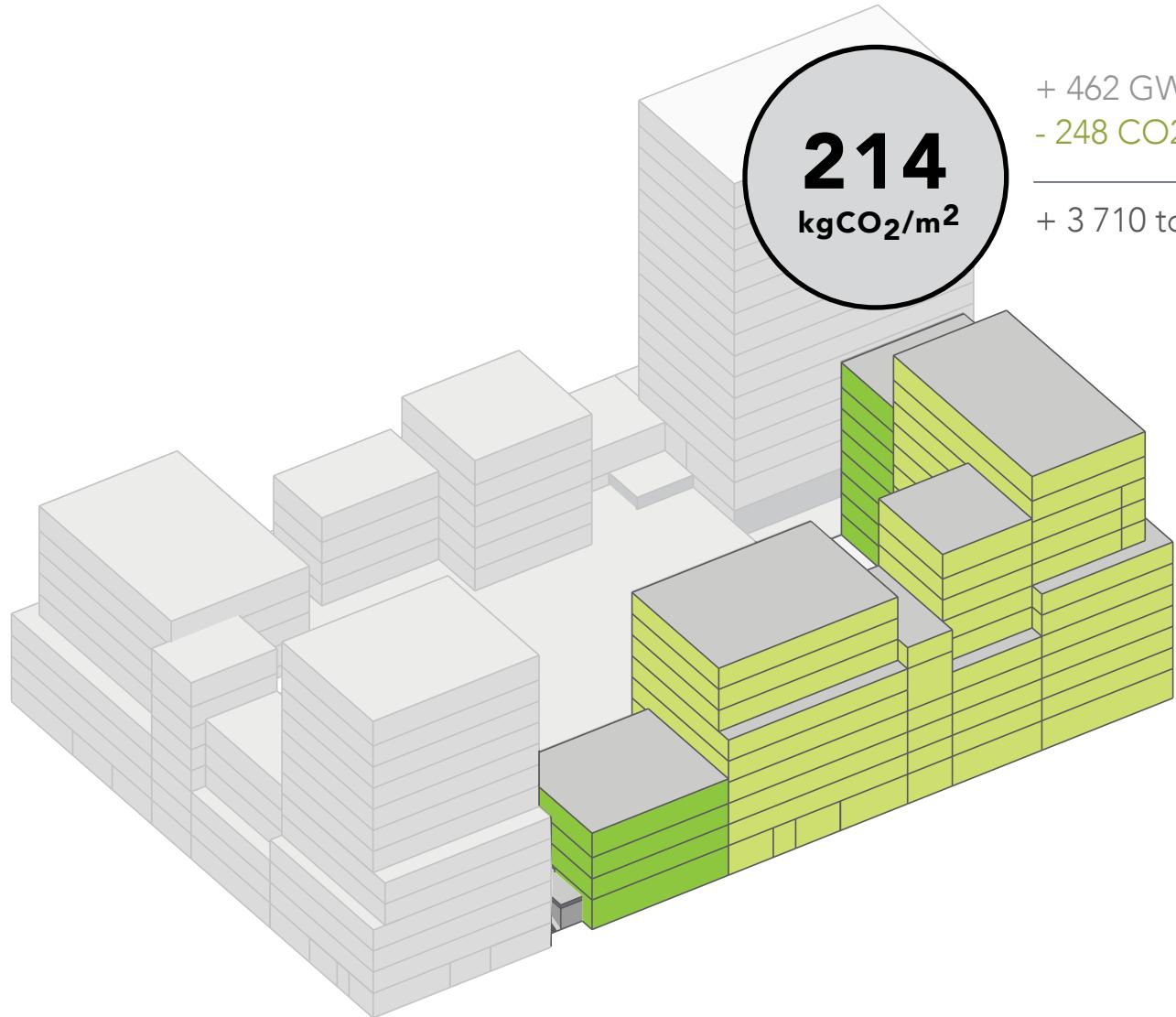
external wall wood stud

steel stud internal walls

aluminium and clay brick facade

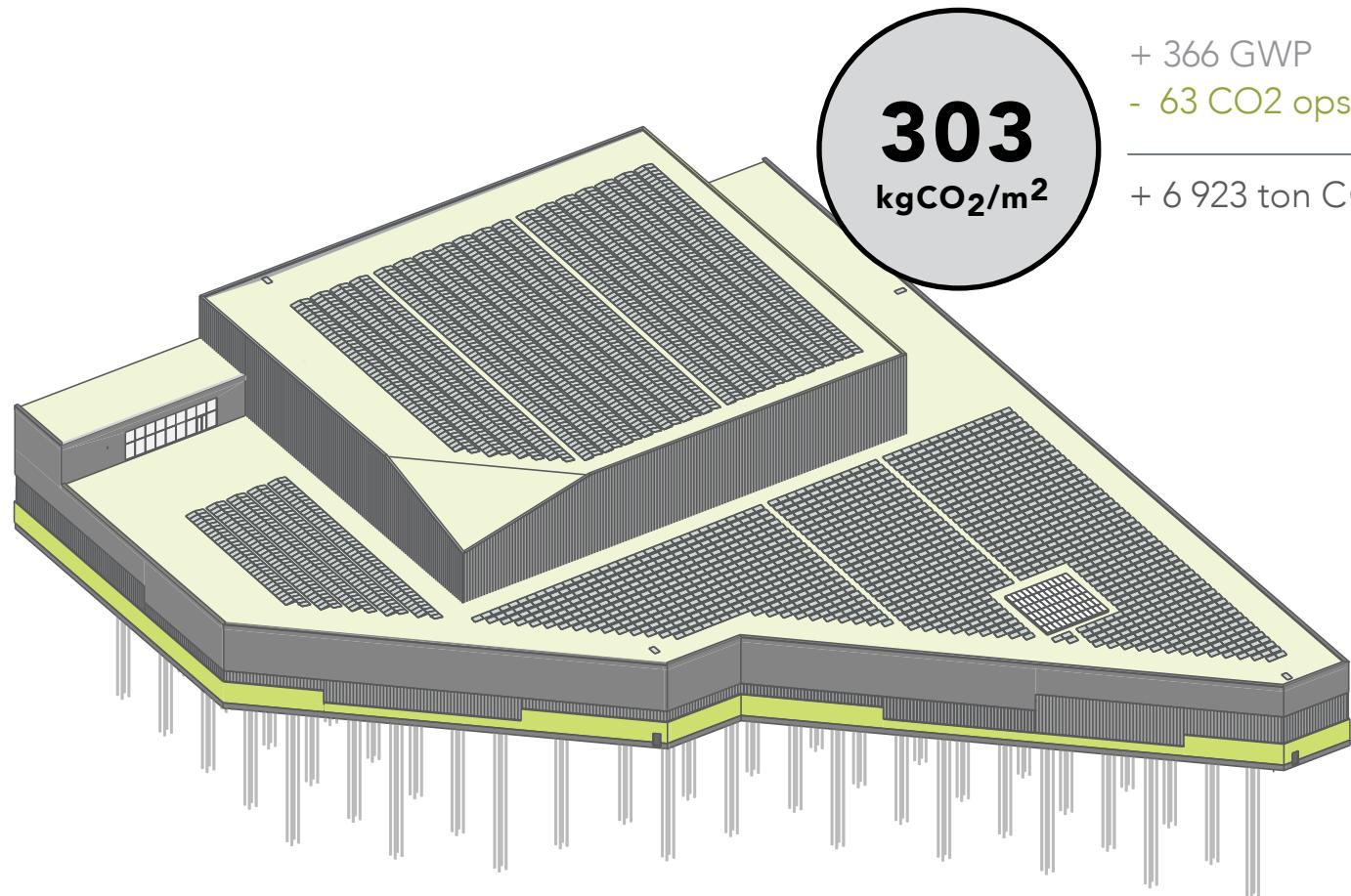
# MERWEDE B11

cellulose isolatie en xcarb wapening

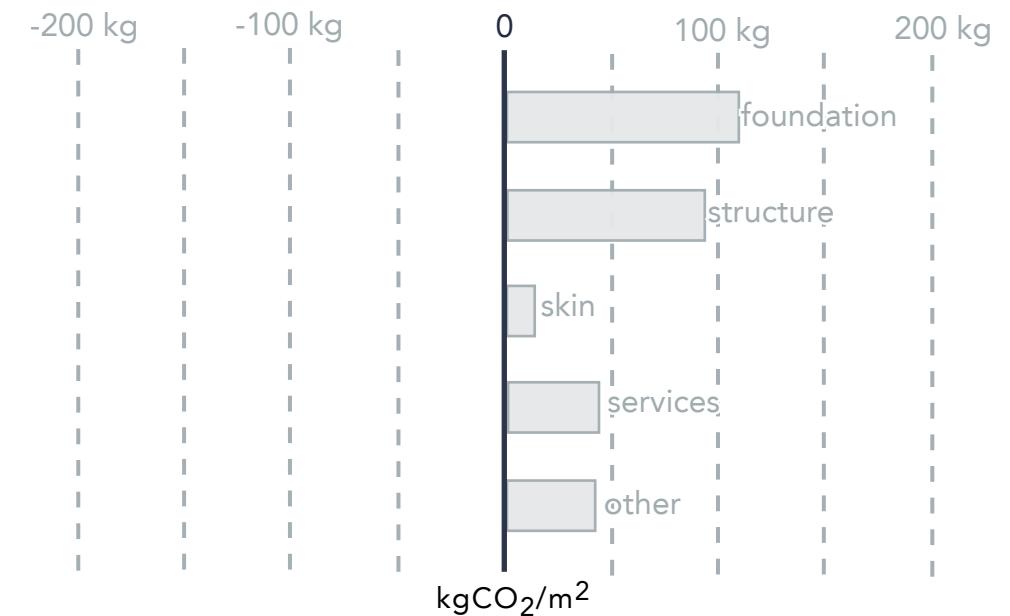


concrete plate      concrete frame      wood cladding  
external wall wood stud      cellulose      xcarb steel  
earth brick

# LOGISTIEK HYBRIDE

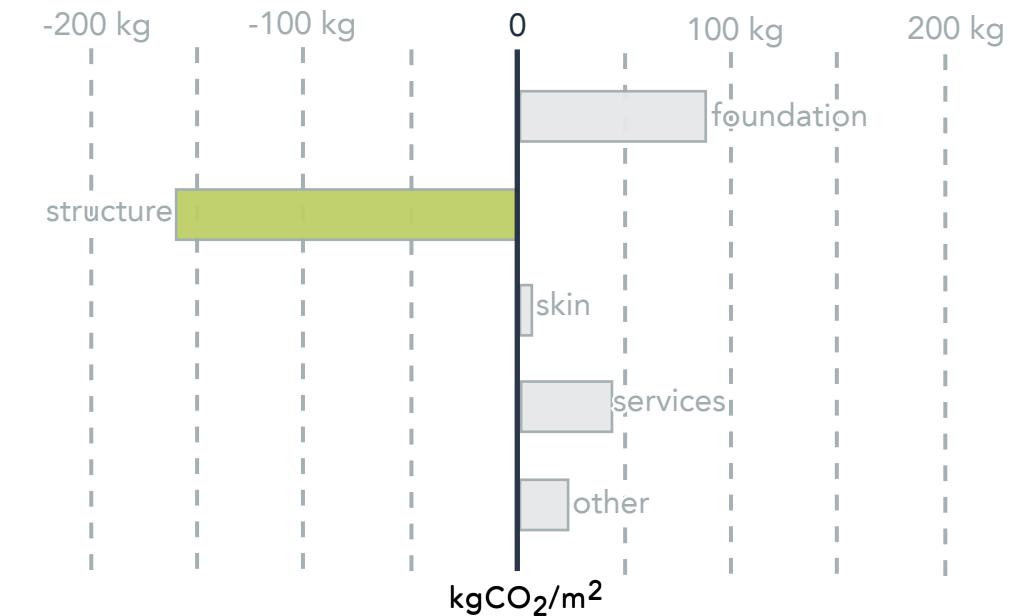
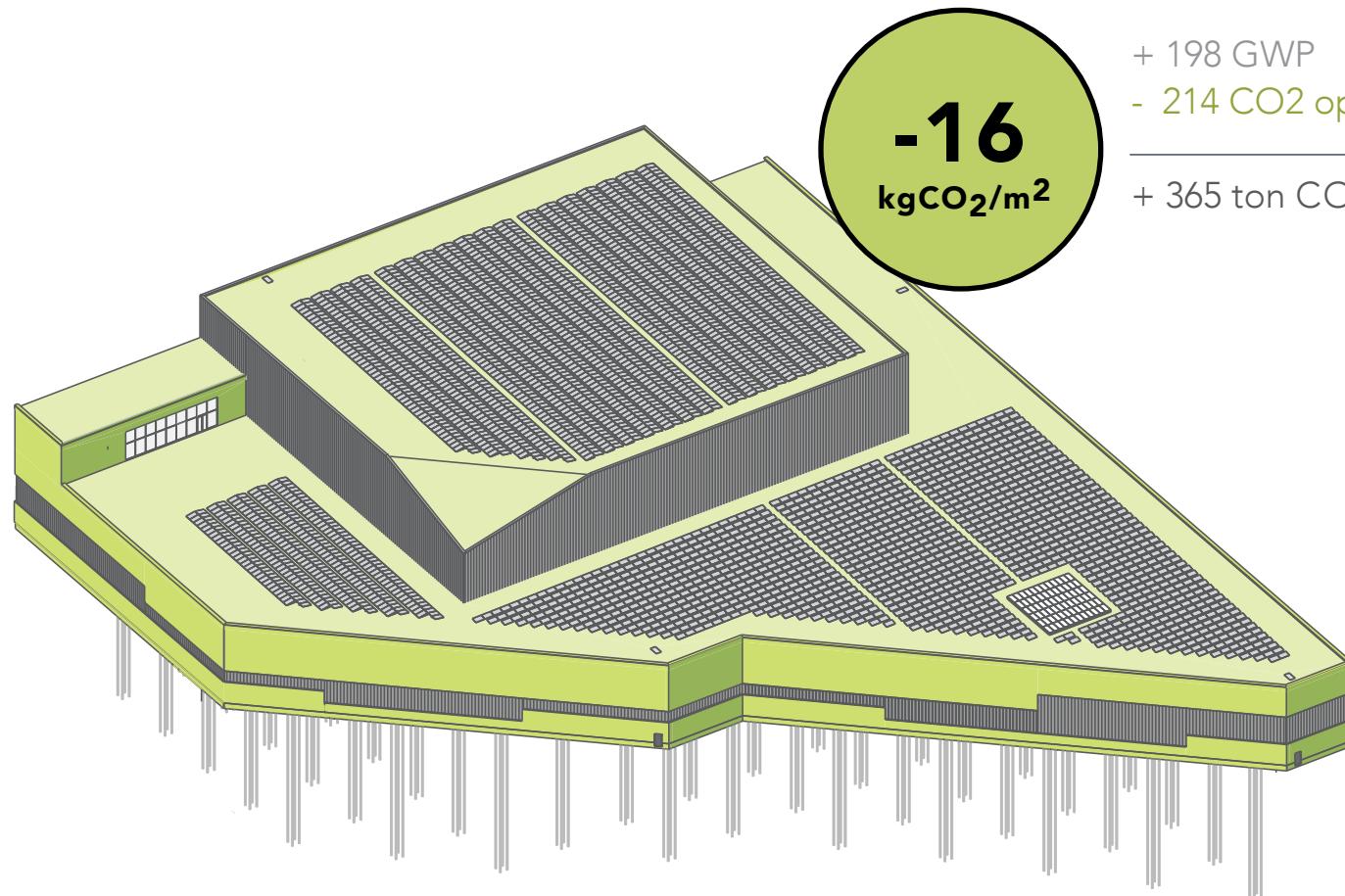


+ 366 GWP  
- 63 CO<sub>2</sub> opslag  
+ 6 923 ton CO<sub>2</sub>



aluminium	0% recycled	concrete	0% recycled
hempcrete		steel frame	
rodeca		rockwool	
		LVL slab	
		krycarb steel	

# LOGISTIEK MAXIMUM BIOBASED



aluminium 80% recycled

hempcrete

rodeca

concrete 20% recycled

CLT columns

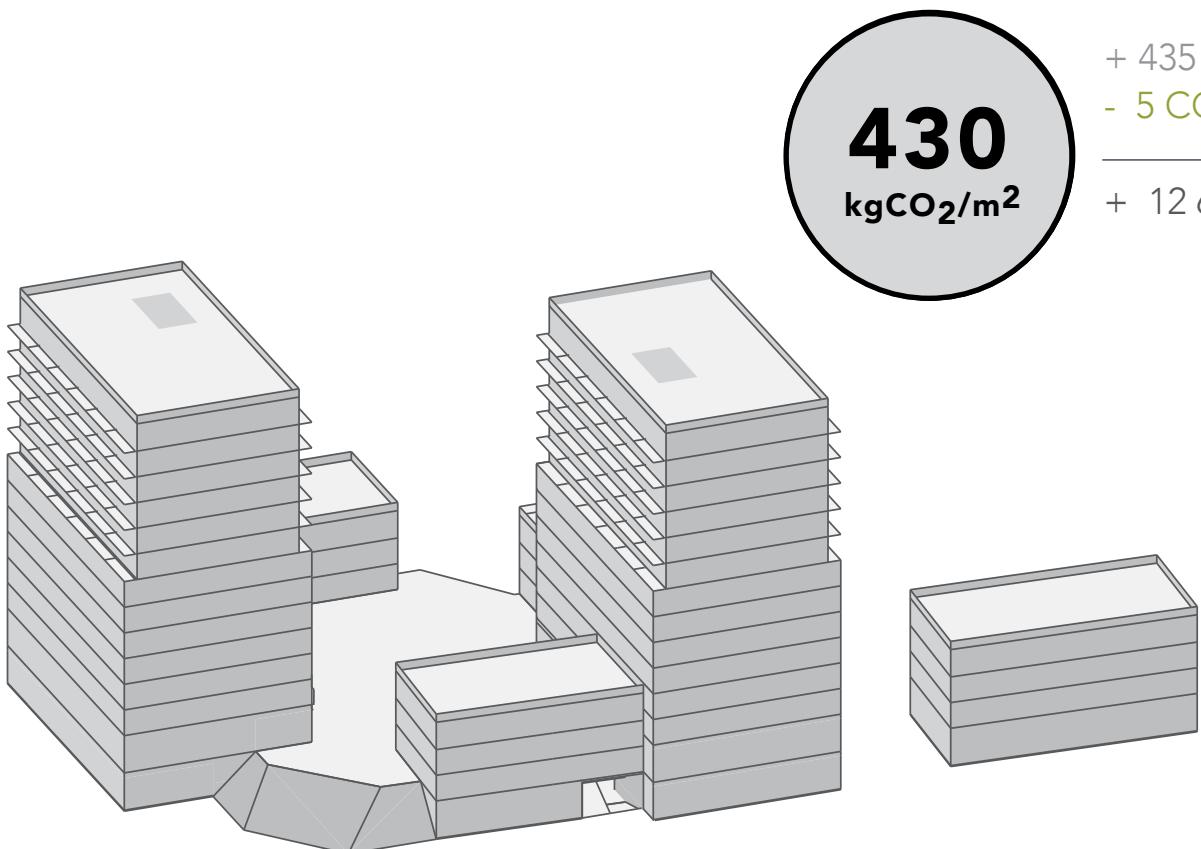
cellulose

LVL slabs

xcarb steel

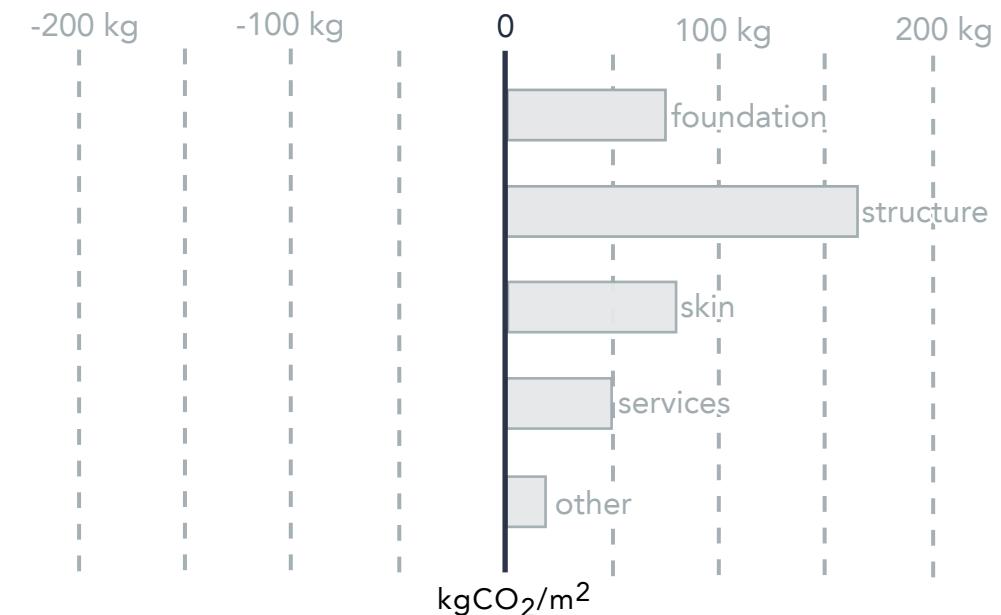
# WONINGBOUW: CONVENTIONEEL

schetsontwerp



**430**  
kgCO<sub>2</sub>/m<sup>2</sup>

+ 435 GWP  
- 5 CO<sub>2</sub> opslag  
+ 12 660 ton CO<sub>2</sub>

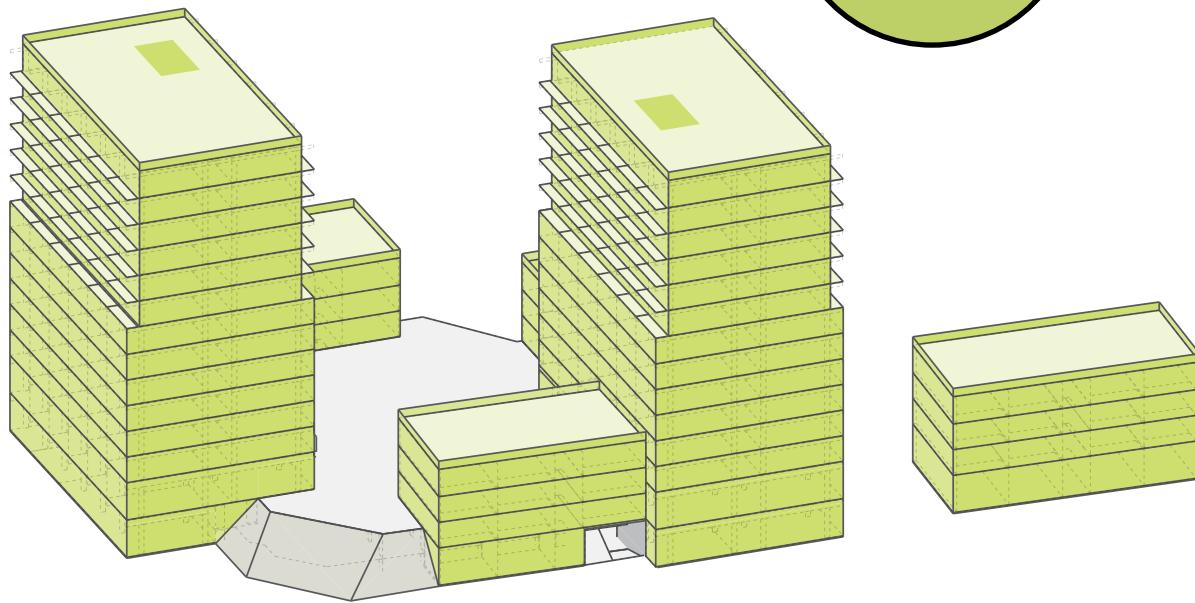


concrete structure    concrete cores    concrete floors  
brick facade    bitumen roof    rockwool insulation

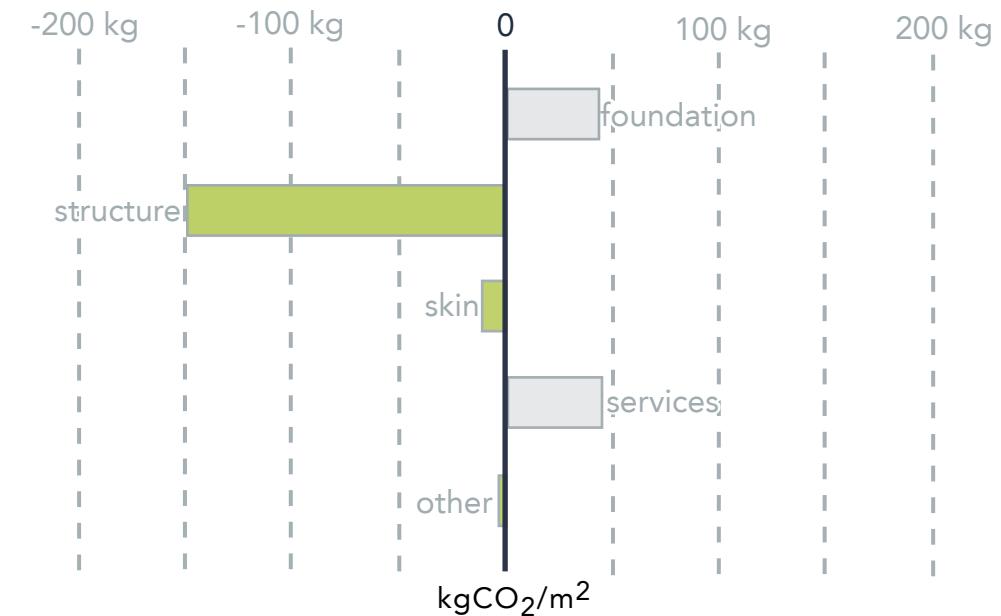
Paris Proof  
**184**  
kgCO<sub>2</sub>/m<sup>2</sup>

# RESIDENTIAL: MAXIMUM BIOBASED

residential sketch design



+ 218 GWP  
- 279 CO<sub>2</sub> opslag  
- 1 787 ton CO<sub>2</sub>



CLT&glulam structure and floors

CLT cores

timber facade

green roofs

organic insulation





HOE GAAN WE LEVEN?

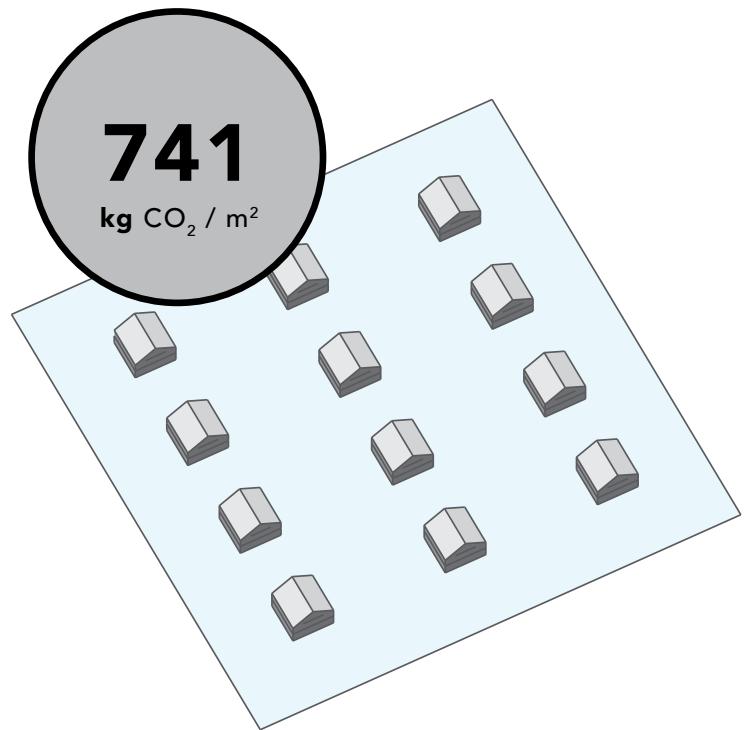




TERUG NAAR DE COMPACTE GEDEELDE STAD?

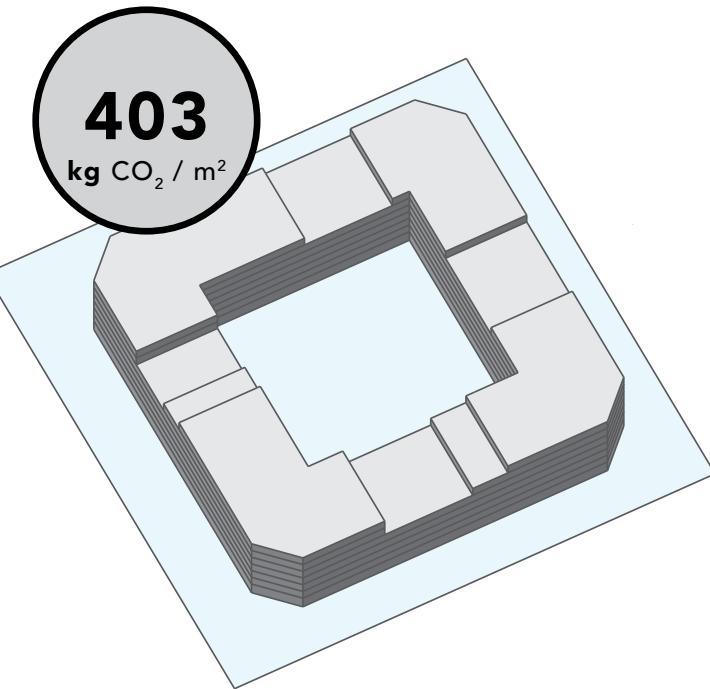
# ONTWERP CONVENTIONEEL

3 urbane modellen vergeleken



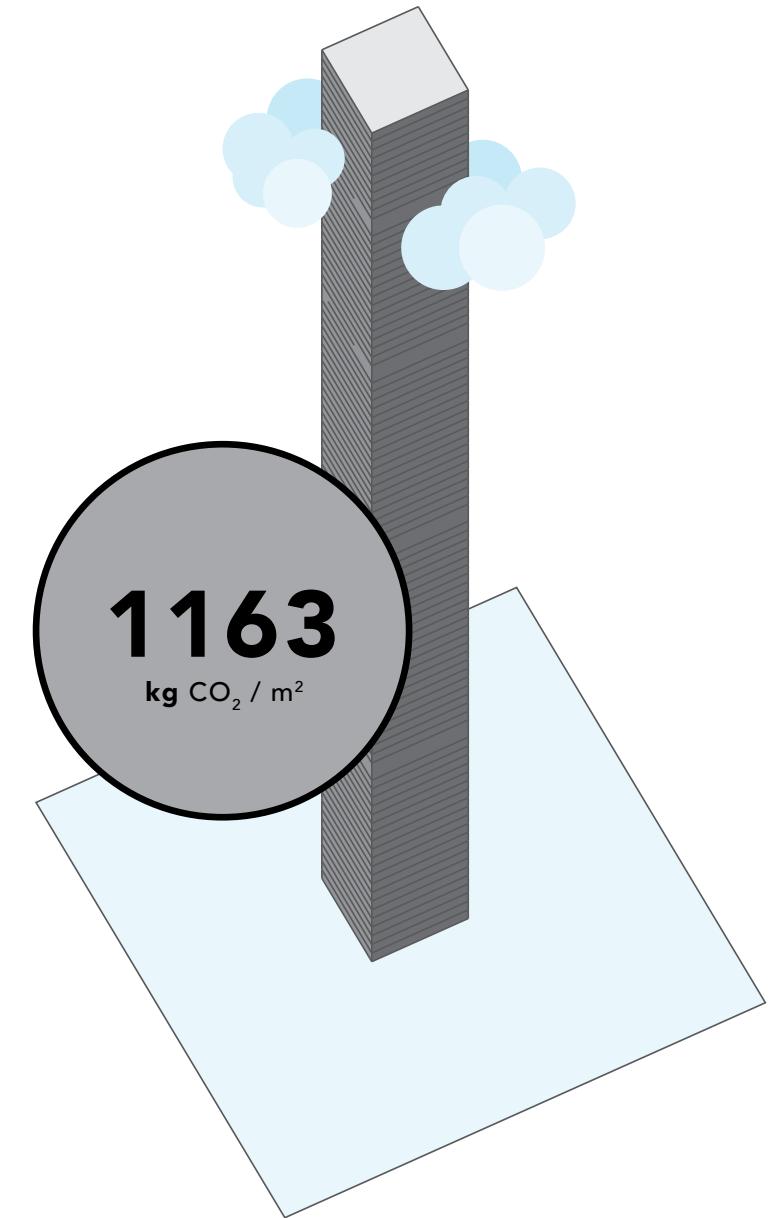
**MODEL 1**  
**SPRAWL**

24 units  
4.320 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
3.201.120 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area



**MODEL 2**  
**BLOCK**

370 units  
71.486 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
28.808.858kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area

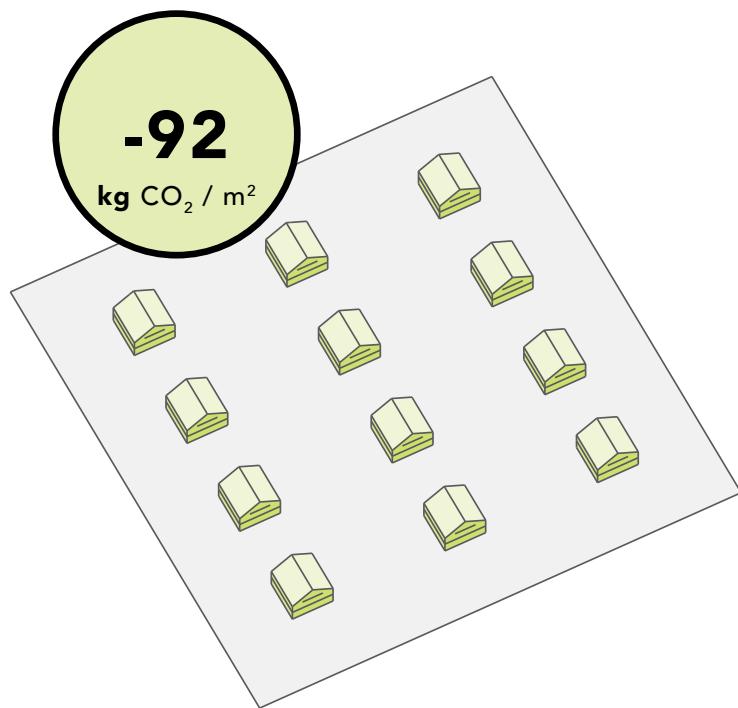


**MODEL 3**  
**HIGHRISE**

104 luxury units  
70.841 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
82.388.083kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area

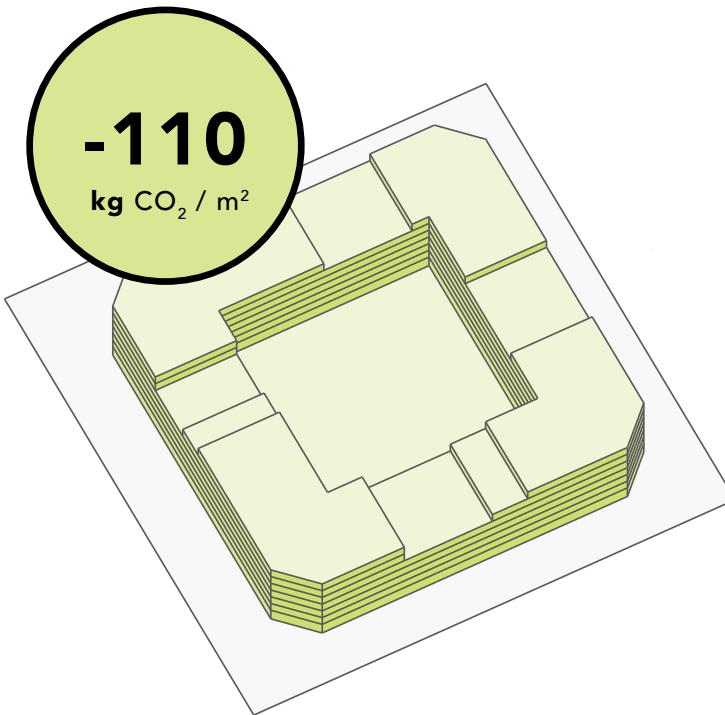
# ONTWERP HYBRIDE / BIOBASED

3 urbane modellen vergeleken



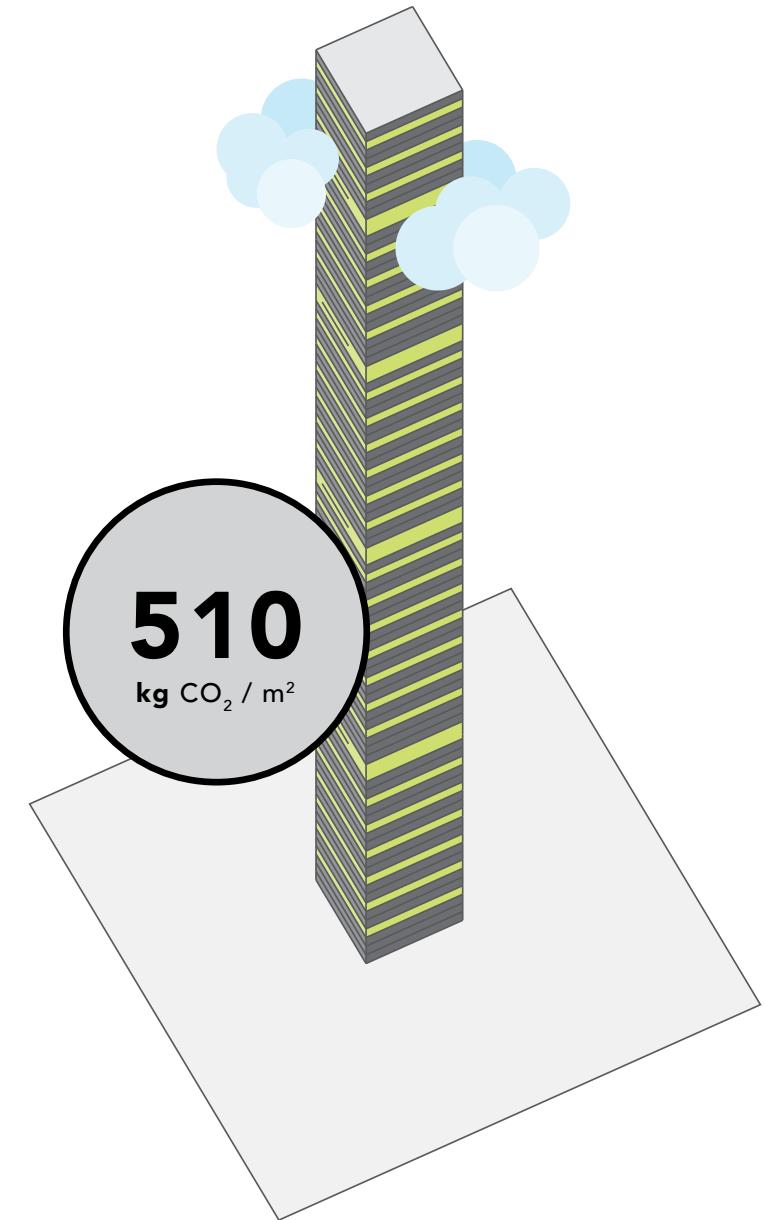
**MODEL 1**  
**SPRAWL**

24 units  
4.320 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
**-397.440 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq**  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area



**MODEL 2**  
**BLOCK**

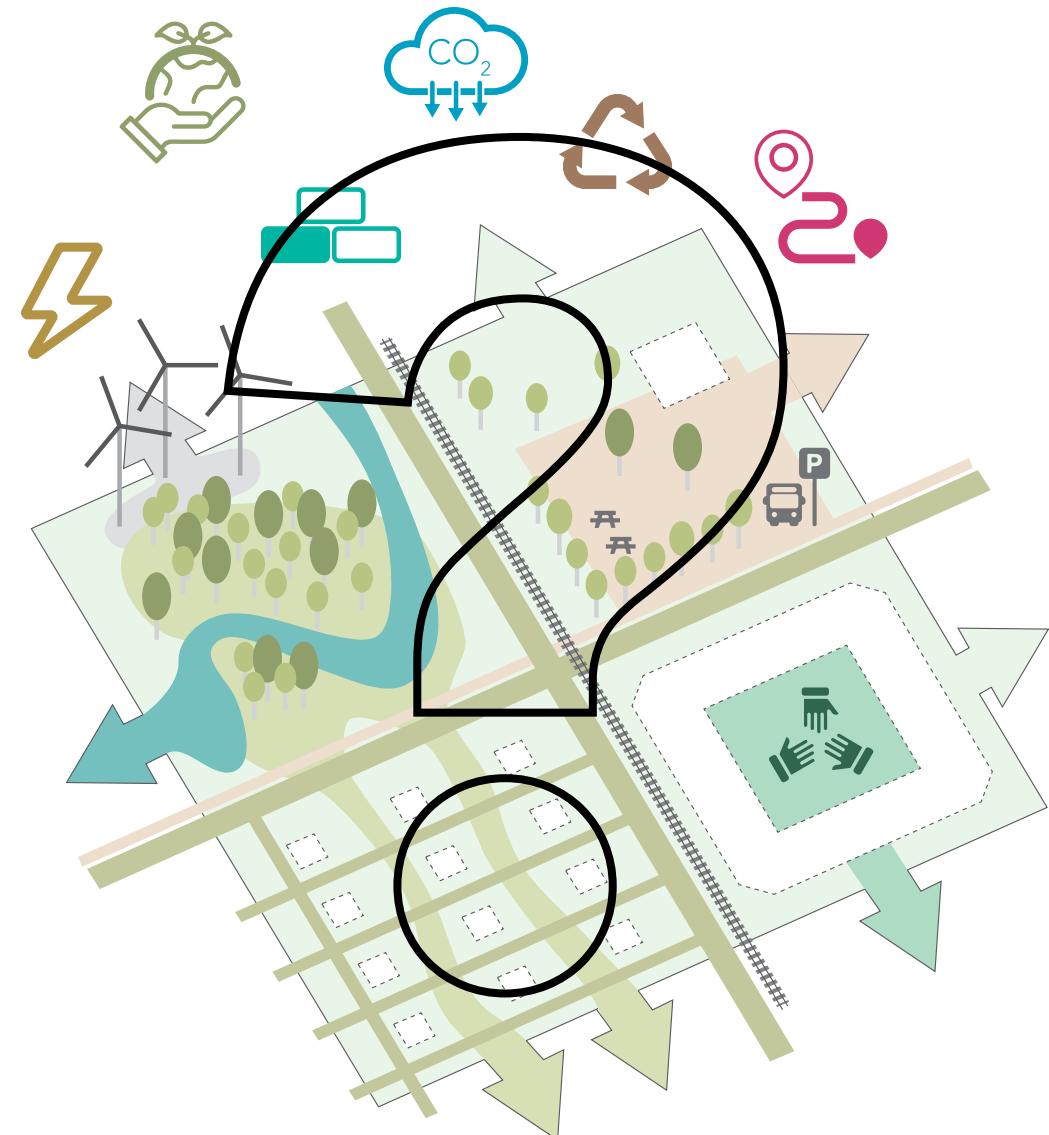
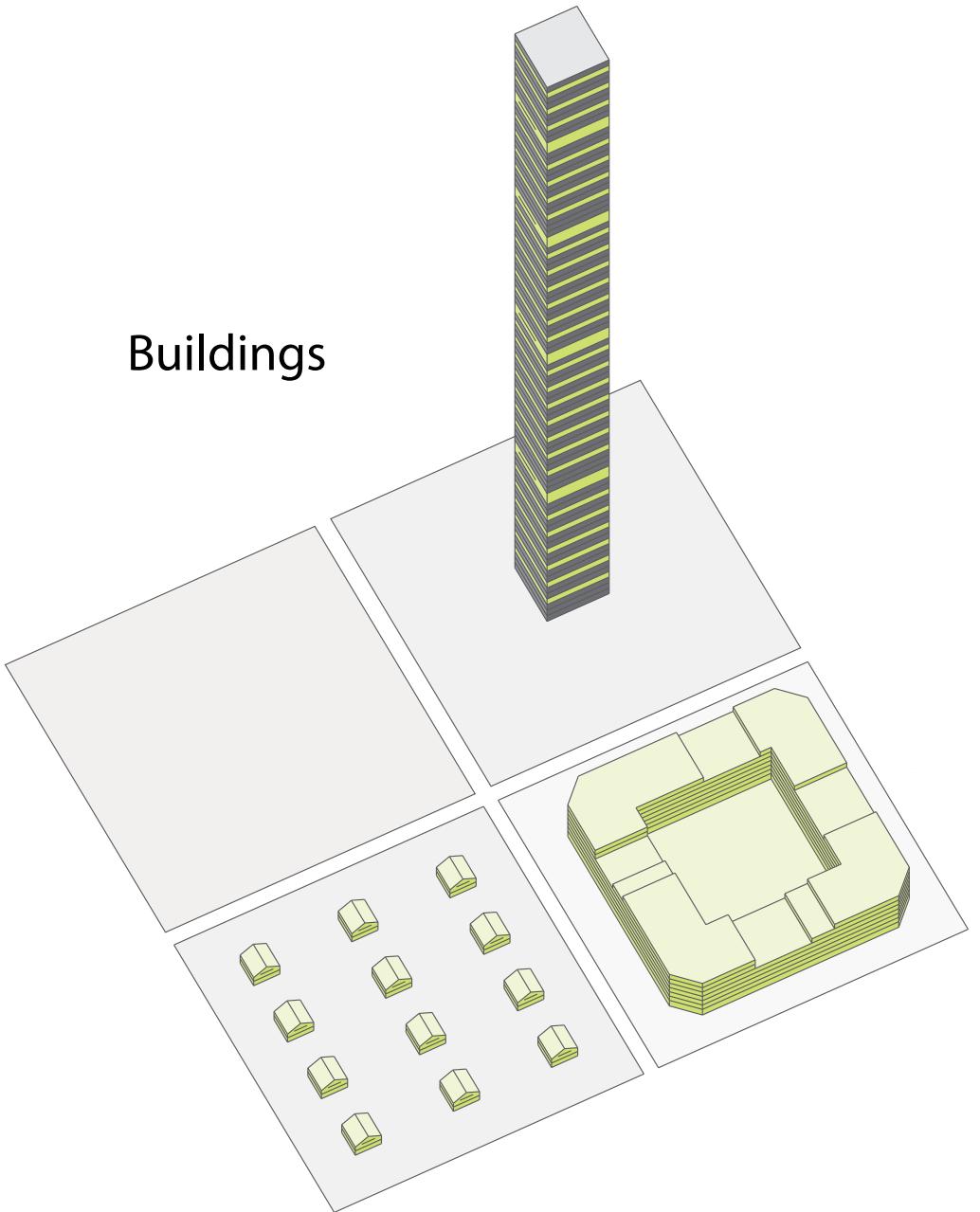
370 units  
71.486 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
**-7.863.460 kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq**  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area



**MODEL 3**  
**HIGHRISE**

104 luxury units  
70.841 m<sup>2</sup> floor area  
36.128.910kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq  
20.000 m<sup>2</sup> land area

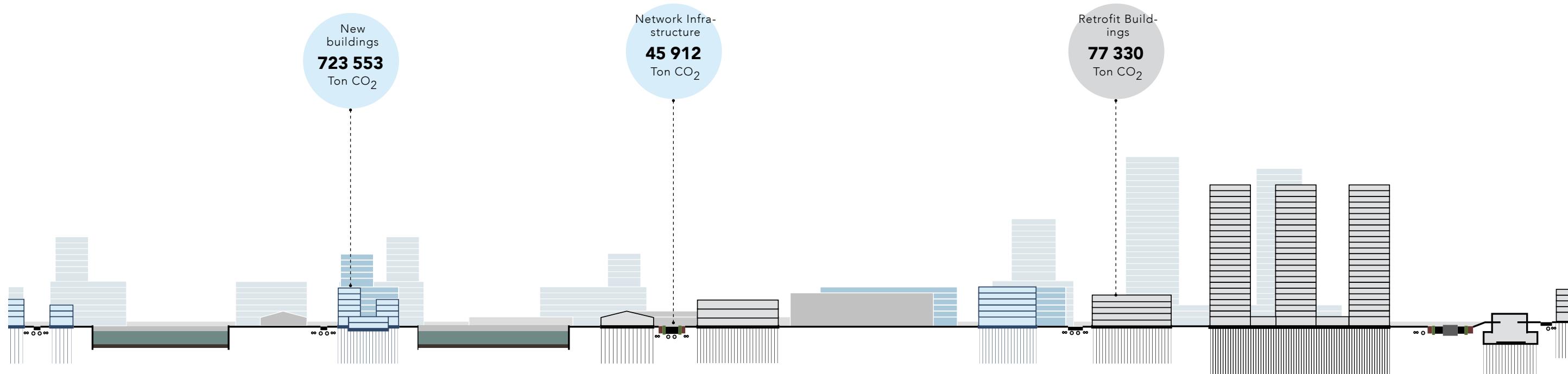
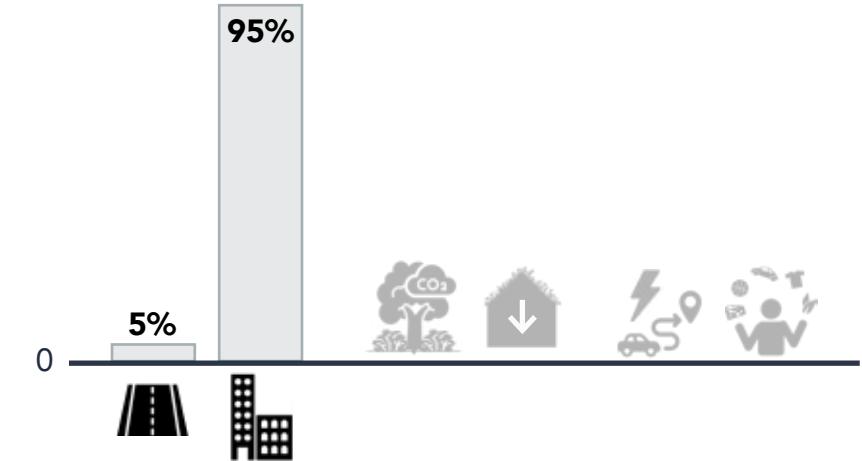
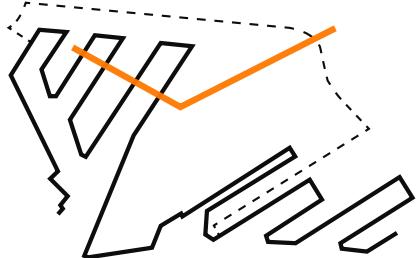
# KLIMAATPOSITIEVE STEDENBOUW?



# CLIMATE POSITIVE M4H ROTTERDAM?



# CONVENTIONEEL DRAFT

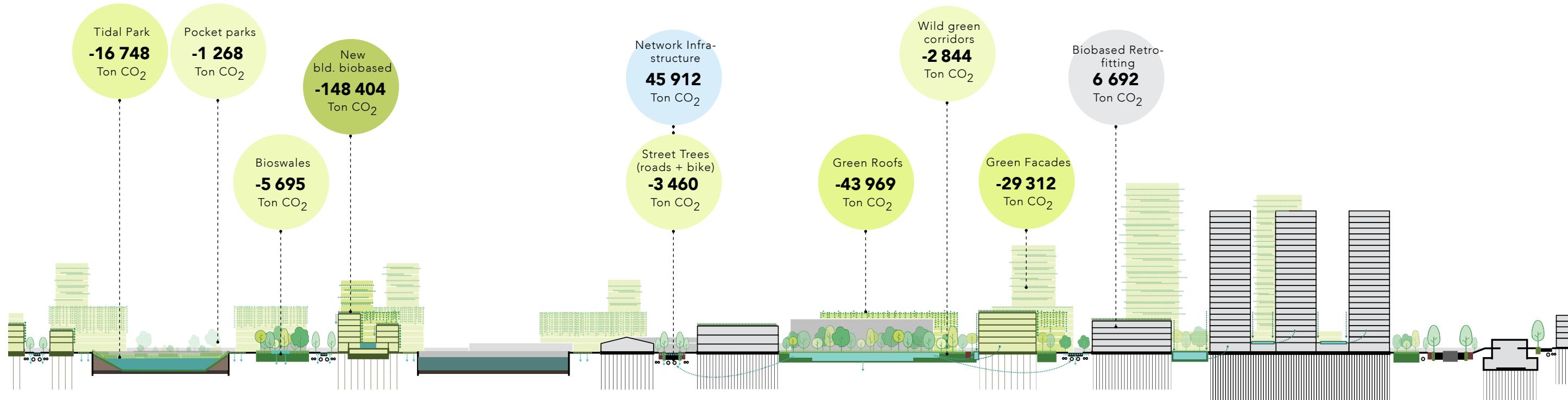
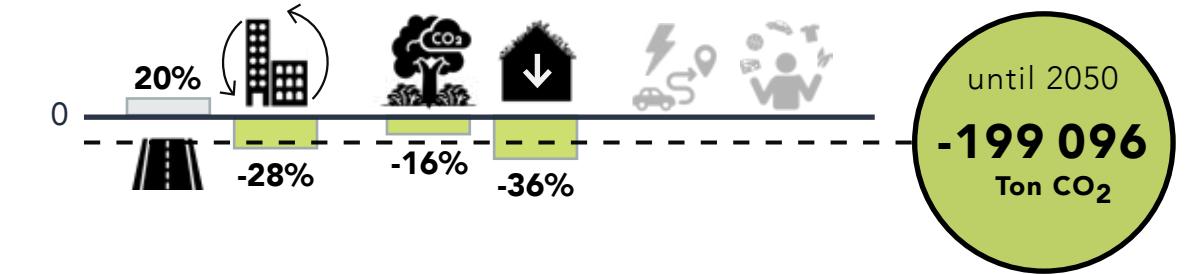
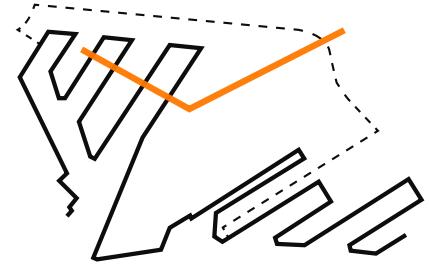


\*early calculations' results

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GROUPA

# BIOBASED + GREENING DRAFT



\*early calculations' results

**CARBONLAB**

GROUPA

# SERIOUS GAME KLIMAATPOSITIEF M4H!



**BEWUSTZIJN VERGROTEEN:**  
**BESCIKBARE MIDDELEN**  
**VERHOUDINGEN**  
**TUSSEN MIDDELEN**  
**HET KAN NU AL!**



# CARBONSTORIES

2023 - 2024

21 September 2023

**CO2 transition, the role of architect**

GROUP A CARBONLAB

MVRDV NEXT

Urban Climate Architects,  
La-Di-Da

30 November 2023

**Circularity and Carbon**

Metabolic

New Horizon

Re-Born

TU-Delft



# CARBONSTORIES





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**CARBONLAB**  
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